

| Country Rank | Country / territory  | 2006 CPI Score* | Confidence range** | Surveys Used*** |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1            | Finland              | 9.6             | 9.4 - 9.7          | 7               |
|              | Iceland              | 9.6             | 9.5 - 9.7          | 6               |
|              | New Zealand          | 9.6             | 9.4 - 9.6          | 7               |
| 4            | Denmark              | 9.5             | 9.4 - 9.6          | 7               |
| 5            | Singapore            | 9.4             | 9.2 - 9.5          | 9               |
| 6            | Sweden               | 9.2             | 9.0 - 9.3          | 7               |
| 7            | Switzerland          | 9.1             | 8.9 - 9.2          | 7               |
| 8            | Norway               | 8.8             | 8.4 - 9.1          | 7               |
| 9            | Australia            | 8.7             | 8.3 - 9.0          | 8               |
|              | Netherlands          | 8.7             | 8.3 - 9.0          | 7               |
| 11           | Austria              | 8.6             | 8.2 - 8.9          | 7               |
|              | Luxembourg           | 8.6             | 8.1 - 9.0          | 6               |
|              | United Kingdom       | 8.6             | 8.2 - 8.9          | 7               |
| 14           | Canada               | 8.5             | 8.0 - 8.9          | 7               |
| 15           | Hong Kong            | 8.3             | 7.7 - 8.8          | 9               |
| 16           | Germany              | 8.0             | 7.8 - 8.4          | 7               |
| 17           | Japan                | 7.6             | 7.0 - 8.1          | 9               |
| 18           | France               | 7.4             | 6.7 - 7.8          | 7               |
|              | Ireland              | 7.4             | 6.7 - 7.9          | 7               |
| 20           | Belgium              | 7.3             | 6.6 - 7.9          | 7               |
|              | Chile                | 7.3             | 6.6 - 7.6          | 7               |
|              | USA                  | 7.3             | 6.6 - 7.8          | 8               |
| 23           | Spain                | 6.8             | 6.3 - 7.2          | 7               |
| 24           | Barbados             | 6.7             | 6.0 - 7.2          | 4               |
|              | Estonia              | 6.7             | 6.1 - 7.4          | 8               |
| 26           | Macao                | 6.6             | 5.4 - 7.1          | 3               |
|              | Portugal             | 6.6             | 5.9 - 7.3          | 7               |
| 28           | Malta                | 6.4             | 5.4 - 7.3          | 4               |
|              | Slovenia             | 6.4             | 5.7 - 7.0          | 8               |
|              | Uruguay              | 6.4             | 5.9 - 7.0          | 5               |
| 31           | United Arab Emirates | 6.2             | 5.6 - 6.9          | 5               |
| 32           | Bhutan               | 6.0             | 4.1 - 7.3          | 3               |
|              | Qatar                | 6.0             | 5.6 - 6.5          | 5               |
| 34           | Israel               | 5.9             | 5.2 - 6.5          | 7               |
|              | Taiwan               | 5.9             | 5.6 - 6.2          | 9               |
| 36           | Bahrain              | 5.7             | 5.3 - 6.2          | 5               |
| 37           | Botswana             | 5.6             | 4.8 - 6.6          | 6               |
|              | Cyprus               | 5.6             | 5.2 - 5.9          | 4               |
| 39           | Oman                 | 5.4             | 4.1 - 6.2          | 3               |
| 40           | Jordan               | 5.3             | 4.5 - 5.7          | 7               |
| 41           | Hungary              | 5.2             | 5.0 - 5.4          | 8               |
| 42           | Mauritius            | 5.1             | 4.1 - 6.3          | 5               |
|              | South Korea          | 5.1             | 4.7 - 5.5          | 9               |
| 44           | Malaysia             | 5.0             | 4.5 - 5.5          | 9               |
| 45           | Italy                | 4.9             | 4.4 - 5.4          | 7               |
| 46           | Czech Republic       | 4.8             | 4.4 - 5.2          | 8               |
|              | Kuwait               | 4.8             | 4.0 - 5.4          | 5               |
|              | Lithuania            | 4.8             | 4.2 - 5.6          | 6               |
| 49           | Latvia               | 4.7             | 4.0 - 5.5          | 6               |
|              | Slovakia             | 4.7             | 4.3 - 5.2          | 8               |
| 51           | South Africa         | 4.6             | 4.1 - 5.1          | 8               |
|              | Tunisia              | 4.6             | 3.9 - 5.6          | 5               |
| 53           | Dominica             | 4.5             | 3.5 - 5.3          | 3               |
| 54           | Greece               | 4.4             | 3.9 - 5.0          | 7               |
| 55           | Costa Rica           | 4.1             | 3.3 - 4.8          | 5               |
|              | Namibia              | 4.1             | 3.6 - 4.9          | 6               |
| 57           | Bulgaria             | 4.0             | 3.4 - 4.8          | 7               |
|              | El Salvador          | 4.0             | 3.2 - 4.8          | 5               |
| 59           | Colombia             | 3.9             | 3.5 - 4.7          | 7               |
| 60           | Turkey               | 3.8             | 3.3 - 4.2          | 7               |
| 61           | Jamaica              | 3.7             | 3.4 - 4.0          | 5               |
|              | Poland               | 3.7             | 3.2 - 4.4          | 8               |
| 63           | Lebanon              | 3.6             | 3.2 - 3.8          | 3               |
|              | Seychelles           | 3.6             | 3.2 - 3.8          | 3               |
|              | Thailand             | 3.6             | 3.2 - 3.9          | 9               |
| 66           | Belize               | 3.5             | 2.3 - 4.0          | 3               |
|              | Cuba                 | 3.5             | 1.8 - 4.7          | 3               |
|              | Grenada              | 3.5             | 2.3 - 4.1          | 3               |
| 69           | Croatia              | 3.4             | 3.1 - 3.7          | 7               |
| 70           | Brazil               | 3.3             | 3.1 - 3.6          | 7               |
|              | China                | 3.3             | 3.0 - 3.6          | 9               |
|              | Egypt                | 3.3             | 3.0 - 3.7          | 6               |
|              | Ghana                | 3.3             | 3.0 - 3.6          | 6               |
|              | India                | 3.3             | 3.1 - 3.6          | 10              |
|              | Mexico               | 3.3             | 3.1 - 3.4          | 7               |
|              | Peru                 | 3.3             | 2.8 - 3.8          | 5               |
|              | Saudi Arabia         | 3.3             | 2.2 - 3.7          | 3               |
|              | Senegal              | 3.3             | 2.8 - 3.7          | 5               |
| 79           | Burkina Faso         | 3.2             | 2.8 - 3.6          | 5               |
|              | Lesotho              | 3.2             | 2.9 - 3.6          | 5               |
|              | Moldova              | 3.2             | 2.7 - 3.8          | 7               |

Transparency International commissioned Prof. Dr J. Graf Lambsdorff of the University of Passau to produce the CPI table. For information on data and methodology, please consult the frequently asked questions and the CPI methodology: [www.transparency.org/surveys/#cpi](http://www.transparency.org/surveys/#cpi) or [www.icgg.org](http://www.icgg.org)

#### Explanatory notes

\* **CPI Score** relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

\*\* **Confidence range** provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. Nominally, with 5 percent probability the score is above this range and with another 5 percent it is below. However, particularly when only few sources are available, an unbiased estimate of the mean coverage probability is lower than the nominal value of 90%.

\*\*\* **Surveys used** refers to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. 12 surveys and expert assessments were used and at least 3 were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

| Country Rank | Country / territory        | 2006 CPI Score* | Confidence range** | Surveys Used*** |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|              | Morocco                    | 3.2             | 2.8 - 3.5          | 6               |
|              | Trinidad and Tobago        | 3.2             | 2.8 - 3.6          | 5               |
| 84           | Algeria                    | 3.1             | 2.7 - 3.6          | 5               |
|              | Madagascar                 | 3.1             | 2.3 - 3.7          | 5               |
|              | Mauritania                 | 3.1             | 2.1 - 3.7          | 4               |
|              | Panama                     | 3.1             | 2.8 - 3.3          | 5               |
|              | Romania                    | 3.1             | 3.0 - 3.2          | 8               |
|              | Sri Lanka                  | 3.1             | 2.7 - 3.5          | 6               |
| 90           | Gabon                      | 3.0             | 2.4 - 3.3          | 4               |
|              | Serbia                     | 3.0             | 2.7 - 3.3          | 7               |
|              | Suriname                   | 3.0             | 2.7 - 3.3          | 4               |
| 93           | Argentina                  | 2.9             | 2.7 - 3.2          | 7               |
|              | Armenia                    | 2.9             | 2.7 - 3.0          | 6               |
|              | Bosnia and Herzegovina     | 2.9             | 2.7 - 3.1          | 6               |
|              | Eritrea                    | 2.9             | 2.2 - 3.5          | 3               |
|              | Syria                      | 2.9             | 2.3 - 3.2          | 3               |
|              | Tanzania                   | 2.9             | 2.7 - 3.1          | 7               |
| 99           | Dominican Republic         | 2.8             | 2.4 - 3.2          | 5               |
|              | Georgia                    | 2.8             | 2.5 - 3.0          | 6               |
|              | Mali                       | 2.8             | 2.5 - 3.3          | 7               |
|              | Mongolia                   | 2.8             | 2.3 - 3.4          | 5               |
|              | Mozambique                 | 2.8             | 2.5 - 3.0          | 7               |
|              | Ukraine                    | 2.8             | 2.5 - 3.0          | 6               |
| 105          | Bolivia                    | 2.7             | 2.4 - 3.0          | 6               |
|              | Iran                       | 2.7             | 2.3 - 3.1          | 3               |
|              | Libya                      | 2.7             | 2.4 - 3.2          | 3               |
|              | FYROM                      | 2.7             | 2.6 - 2.9          | 6               |
|              | Malawi                     | 2.7             | 2.5 - 3.0          | 7               |
|              | Uganda                     | 2.7             | 2.4 - 3.0          | 7               |
| 111          | Albania                    | 2.6             | 2.4 - 2.7          | 5               |
|              | Guatemala                  | 2.6             | 2.3 - 3.0          | 5               |
|              | Kazakhstan                 | 2.6             | 2.3 - 2.8          | 6               |
|              | Laos                       | 2.6             | 2.0 - 3.1          | 4               |
|              | Nicaragua                  | 2.6             | 2.4 - 2.9          | 6               |
|              | Paraguay                   | 2.6             | 2.2 - 3.3          | 5               |
|              | Timor-Leste                | 2.6             | 2.3 - 3.0          | 3               |
|              | Vietnam                    | 2.6             | 2.4 - 2.9          | 8               |
|              | Yemen                      | 2.6             | 2.4 - 2.7          | 4               |
|              | Zambia                     | 2.6             | 2.1 - 3.0          | 6               |
| 121          | Benin                      | 2.5             | 2.1 - 2.9          | 6               |
|              | Gambia                     | 2.5             | 2.3 - 2.8          | 6               |
|              | Guyana                     | 2.5             | 2.2 - 2.6          | 5               |
|              | Honduras                   | 2.5             | 2.4 - 2.7          | 6               |
|              | Nepal                      | 2.5             | 2.3 - 2.9          | 5               |
|              | Philippines                | 2.5             | 2.3 - 2.8          | 9               |
|              | Russia                     | 2.5             | 2.3 - 2.7          | 8               |
|              | Rwanda                     | 2.5             | 2.3 - 2.6          | 3               |
|              | Swaziland                  | 2.5             | 2.2 - 2.7          | 3               |
| 130          | Azerbaijan                 | 2.4             | 2.2 - 2.6          | 7               |
|              | Burundi                    | 2.4             | 2.2 - 2.6          | 5               |
|              | Central African Republic   | 2.4             | 2.2 - 2.5          | 3               |
|              | Ethiopia                   | 2.4             | 2.2 - 2.6          | 7               |
|              | Indonesia                  | 2.4             | 2.2 - 2.6          | 10              |
|              | Papua New Guinea           | 2.4             | 2.3 - 2.6          | 4               |
|              | Togo                       | 2.4             | 1.9 - 2.6          | 3               |
|              | Zimbabwe                   | 2.4             | 2.0 - 2.8          | 7               |
| 138          | Cameroon                   | 2.3             | 2.1 - 2.5          | 7               |
|              | Ecuador                    | 2.3             | 2.2 - 2.5          | 5               |
|              | Niger                      | 2.3             | 2.1 - 2.6          | 5               |
|              | Venezuela                  | 2.3             | 2.2 - 2.4          | 7               |
| 142          | Angola                     | 2.2             | 1.9 - 2.4          | 5               |
|              | Congo, Republic            | 2.2             | 2.2 - 2.3          | 4               |
|              | Kenya                      | 2.2             | 2.0 - 2.4          | 7               |
|              | Kyrgyzstan                 | 2.2             | 2.0 - 2.6          | 6               |
|              | Nigeria                    | 2.2             | 2.0 - 2.3          | 7               |
|              | Pakistan                   | 2.2             | 2.0 - 2.4          | 6               |
|              | Sierra Leone               | 2.2             | 2.2 - 2.3          | 3               |
|              | Tajikistan                 | 2.2             | 2.0 - 2.4          | 6               |
|              | Turkmenistan               | 2.2             | 1.9 - 2.5          | 4               |
| 151          | Belarus                    | 2.1             | 1.9 - 2.2          | 4               |
|              | Cambodia                   | 2.1             | 1.9 - 2.4          | 6               |
|              | Côte d'Ivoire              | 2.1             | 2.0 - 2.2          | 4               |
|              | Equatorial Guinea          | 2.1             | 1.7 - 2.2          | 3               |
|              | Uzbekistan                 | 2.1             | 1.8 - 2.2          | 5               |
| 156          | Bangladesh                 | 2.0             | 1.7 - 2.2          | 6               |
|              | Chad                       | 2.0             | 1.8 - 2.3          | 6               |
|              | Congo, Democratic Republic | 2.0             | 1.8 - 2.2          | 4               |
|              | Sudan                      | 2.0             | 1.8 - 2.2          | 4               |
| 160          | Guinea                     | 1.9             | 1.7 - 2.1          | 3               |
|              | Iraq                       | 1.9             | 1.6 - 2.1          | 3               |
|              | Myanmar                    | 1.9             | 1.8 - 2.3          | 3               |
| 163          | Haiti                      | 1.8             | 1.7 - 1.8          | 3               |



| <b>Number</b>     | <b>1</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>3</b>  |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
| Abbreviation      | CPIA  | EIU   | FH  |
| Source            | World Bank (IDA and IBRD)   | Economist Intelligence Unit                                       | Freedom House   |
| Name              | Country Policy and Institutional Assessment   | Country Risk Service and Country Forecast                         | Nations in Transit  |
| Year              | 2005  | 2006  | 2006  |
| Internet          | <a href="http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTABOUTUS/IDA/0..contentMDK:20933600~menuPK:2626968~pagePK:51236175~piPK:437394~theSitePK:73154,00.html">http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTABOUTUS/IDA/0..contentMDK:20933600~menuPK:2626968~pagePK:51236175~piPK:437394~theSitePK:73154,00.html</a> | <a href="http://www.eiu.com">www.eiu.com</a>                      | <a href="http://www.freedomhouse.org/research/natransit.htm">http://www.freedomhouse.org/research/natransit.htm</a>   |
| Who was surveyed? | Country teams, experts inside and outside the bank  | Expert staff assessment   | Assessment by experts originating or resident in the respective country   |
| Subject asked     | Corruption, conflicts of interest, diversion of funds as well as anti-corruption efforts and achievements   | The misuse of public office for private (or political party) gain | Extent of corruption as practiced in governments, as perceived by the public and as reported in the media, as well as the implementation of anticorruption initiatives  |
| Number of replies | Not applicable  | Not applicable  | Not applicable  |
| Coverage          | 76 countries (eligible for IDA funding)   | 157 countries   | 29 countries/territories  |
| <b>Number</b>     | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>6</b>  |
| Abbreviation      | IMD   |   | MIG   |
| Source            | IMD International, Switzerland, World Competitiveness Center, Lausanne, Switzerland   |   | Merchant International Group  |
| Name              | World Competitiveness Yearbook  |   | Grey Area Dynamics  |
| Year              | 2005  | 2006  | 2006  |
| Internet          | <a href="http://www.imd.ch/wcc">www.imd.ch/wcc</a>  |   | <a href="http://www.merchantinternational.com">www.merchantinternational.com</a>  |
| Who was surveyed? | Executives in top and middle management; domestic and international companies   |   | Expert staff and network of local correspondents  |
| Subject asked     | Bribery and corruption in the economy   |   | Corruption, ranging from bribery of government ministers to inducements payable to the "humblest clerk"   |
| Number of replies | More than 4000  |   | Not applicable  |
| Coverage          | 51 countries  |   | 155 countries   |
| <b>Number</b>     | <b>7</b>  | <b>8</b>  | <b>9</b>  |
| Abbreviation      | PERC  |   | UNECA   |
| Source            | Political & Economic Risk Consultancy   |   | United Nations Economic Commission for Africa   |
| Name              | Asian Intelligence Newsletter   |   | Africa Governance Report  |
| Year              | 2004  | 2006  | 2005  |
| Internet          | <a href="http://www.asiarisk.com/">www.asiarisk.com/</a>  |   | <a href="http://www.unece.org/agr/">http://www.unece.org/agr/</a>   |
| Who was surveyed? | Expatriate business executives  |   | National expert survey (between 70 and 120 in each country)   |
| Subject asked     | How bad do you consider the problem of corruption to be in the country in which you are working as well as in your home country?  |   | "Corruption Control". This includes aspects related to corruption in the legislature, judiciary, and at the executive level, as well as in tax collection. Aspects of access to justice and government services are also involved |
| Number of replies | More than 1,000   | More than 1,000   | Roughly 2800  |
| Coverage          | 12 countries  | 14 countries  | 28 countries  |
| <b>Number</b>     | <b>10</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>12</b>   |
| Abbreviation      | WEF   |   | WMRC  |
| Source            | World Economic Forum  |   | World Markets Research Centre   |
| Name              | Global Competitiveness Report   |   | Risk Ratings  |
| Year              | 2005/06   | 2006/07   | 2005  |
| Internet          | <a href="http://www.weforum.org">www.weforum.org</a>  |   | <a href="http://www.wmrc.com">www.wmrc.com</a>  |
| Who was surveyed? | Senior business leaders; domestic and international companies   |   | Expert staff assessment   |
| Subject asked     | Undocumented extra payments or bribes connected with various government functions   |   | The likelihood of encountering corrupt officials, ranging from petty bureaucratic corruption to grand political corruption  |
| Number of replies | 10,993  | Ca. 11,000  | Not applicable  |
| Coverage          | 117 countries   | 125 countries   | 186 countries   |